

# APA 7<sup>th</sup> ed. List of Reference Examples

## ALWAYS CHECK WITH YOUR INSTRUCTOR!

Visit APA Style (<https://apastyle.apa.org/>) or The Purdue OWL (<https://owl.purdue.edu/>) for more information on APA.

### PLEASE NOTE:

- **Title Page** – From APA Style website (<https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/paper-format/title-page>): “The student title page includes the paper title, author names (the byline), author affiliation, course number and name for which the paper is being submitted, instructor name, assignment due date, and page number...” Northeast Mississippi Community College would be the author affiliation. A running head is no longer required for students.
- If your reference contains three or more authors, only include the last name of the first author in your **in-text citation** followed by et al. (Example: Smith et al., 2019)
- Reference list should be **double-spaced** and entries should be listed alphabetically by author.
- **4 Elements of a Reference:** Author. (Date). Title. *Source*.
- Provide names for up to 20 authors. Use ampersand (&) before last author.
- If no date is provided, type, “(n.d.)”
- Do not include publisher location.
- Place the **DOI (Digital Object Identifier)** at the end of the reference entry instead of the URL if a DOI has been provided.
- Format DOI as you would a URL. (Example: <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2019.17913>)
- **Databases** – Include DOI if provided. If no DOI is provided, you do not have to include a URL or database information for articles that are widely available unless required by the instructor. Type reference entry the same as the print version. For articles that are not widely available, include the database name in italics and the permalink or URL of the database home page if no DOI is provided.
- Do not include “Retrieved from” before URL unless retrieval date is needed/included.
- Do not include the type of e-book.

### Databases

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#### *Biography Reference Center*

Ward, C. M. (2010). Michelle Obama. *Great lives from history: African Americans* (p. 73). Salem Press.

#### *Bloom’s Literature (article/biography)*

Baker, W. (2007). Austen, Jane. In *Critical Companion to Jane Austen*. Facts On File. *Infobase: Bloom’s Literature*.  
[online.infobase.com/Auth/Index?aid=96989&itemid=WE54&articleId=17082](https://online.infobase.com/Auth/Index?aid=96989&itemid=WE54&articleId=17082)

#### *eBook Collection (EBSCOHost)*

Bakkes, A. (2017). *Embracing anxiety: Coming back with hope*. KR Publishing.

#### *EBSCO*

Binkley, J. K. (2019). Nutrition and food choice: Home vs. restaurants. *Journal of Consumer Affairs*, 53(3), 1146–1166. <https://doi.org/10.1111/joca.12221>

#### *Films on Demand*

Burns, K. (Producer). (2014). *The common cause: Ken Burns—The Roosevelts, an intimate history*. [Video file]. *Films on Demand*. <https://fod.infobase.com/>

#### *Gale: Opposing Viewpoints (Viewpoint Essay)*

Greenberg, A. (2019). Your sloppy Bitcoin drug deals will haunt you for years. *Gale Opposing Viewpoints Online Collection*. [https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/ZCKSUF587837207/OVIC?u=mag\\_c\\_magn0124&sid=bookmark-OVIC&xid=a677966c](https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/ZCKSUF587837207/OVIC?u=mag_c_magn0124&sid=bookmark-OVIC&xid=a677966c)

#### *Issues & Controversies*

Medicare for all: Should the U.S. government replace private medical insurance with a national “Medicare for All” health care program? (2019, November 20). *Issues & Controversies*.  
<https://icof.infobase.com/articles/QXJ0aWNsZVRleHQ6MTY0OTE=?q=Medicare+for+all&aid=96989>

#### *MELO (Occupational Outlook Handbook)*

U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. (2019, September 19). *Diesel service technicians and mechanics*. Occupational Outlook Handbook. <https://www.bls.gov/ooh/installation-maintenance-and-repair/diesel-service-technicians-and-mechanics.htm>

### **NewsBank**

Armour, A. (2022, December 10). Dolly Parton deserves giant statue at entrance to Dollywood in Pigeon Forge. *Northeast Mississippi Daily Journal*. <https://infoweb.newsbank.com/apps/news/document-view?p=AWNB&docref=news/18E53E9EA672E540>.

### **Nursing Reference Center Plus**

Schub, T., & Hanson, D. (2020, March 27). COVID-19 Coronavirus. *CINAHL Nursing Guide*. <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=sso&db=nup&AN=T922995&site=nup-live&scope=site&custid=magn0124>

### **SIRS Researcher**

#### Newspaper Article

Toro, F. (2019, Dec 05). What would happen if we gave \$1,000 to poor families? *Washington Post*, A19.

#### Magazine Article

Dunbar, M. (2019, Jan). If social media is making us worse, can we make it better? *Humanist*. <https://explore.proquest.com/sirsissuesresearcher/document/2263187389?accountid=64637>

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### **Other Electronic Sources**

#### **Webpage on a Website**

Scheff, S. (2019, November 29). *Adult cyberbullying is more common than you think: New study: How online hate is impacting all ages and ways we can turn-it around*. Psychology Today. <https://www.psychologytoday.com/us/blog/shame-nation/201911/adult-cyberbullying-is-more-common-you-think>

#### **Article from an Online Academic Journal**

Pearman, F. A., Curran, F. C., Fisher, B., & Gardella, J. (2019, October-December). Are achievement gaps related to discipline gaps? Evidence from national data. *AERA Open*, 5(4), 1-18. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2332858419875440>

#### **Image from a Website**

CORBIS/Corbis. (2020, June 18). *Franklin Roosevelt as a child* [Photograph]. Biography. <https://www.biography.com/news/franklin-roosevelt-biography-facts>.

#### **YouTube Video**

Screen Junkies. (2019, November 26). *Honest trailers: Jingle all the way* [Video]. YouTube. <https://youtu.be/BCqpogcljQs>

#### **VitalSource eTextbook (Whole Book)**

Santrock, J. W. (2018). *Essentials of life-span development* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.) McGraw-Hill Education. <https://bookshelf.vitalsource.com>

#### **VitalSource eTextbook (Chapter in a Book)**

Tillery, B. W., Slater, S. J., & Slater, T. F. (2017). Rocks and minerals. In *Physical science* (11<sup>th</sup> ed., pp. 436-457). McGraw-Hill Education. <https://bookshelf.vitalsource.com>

#### **PDF Report/Document**

Mississippi State Department of Health. (2018, February). *Mississippi obesity action plan: The vision, goal and call to action 2018*. [https://msdh.ms.gov/msdhsite/\\_static/resources/6164.pdf](https://msdh.ms.gov/msdhsite/_static/resources/6164.pdf)

Hales, C. M., Carroll, M. D., Fryar, C. D., & Ogden, C. L. (2017, October). *Prevalence of obesity among adults and youth: United States, 2015-2016* (NCHS Data Brief, No. 288). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/databriefs/db288.pdf>

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## Print Sources

### *Book*

Singer, P. W., & Brooking, E. T. (2018). *Like War: The weaponization of social media*. Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.

### *Magazine*

Edwards, B. (2019, November). Naturally speaking. *Essence*, 50(6), 80-82.

### *Newspaper*

Cutter, C. (2019, October 16). Elite M.B.A. programs lose applicants. *The Wall Street Journal*, B1.